Newgen is a leading provider of global trade solutions for banks and financial institutions, providing domain rich trade finance solution, configurable enough to match all bank specific & dynamic market requirements and at the same time secure and robust enough to handle volume and scale.
Overview of Trade business

With shrinking margins in trade finance business, the biggest challenges that banks are facing today include improving service levels, increasing scale of operations and ensuring regulatory compliances without adding additional costs. As paper based trade processes are likely to continue to dominate, banks are looking forward to streamline inefficiencies in trade operations by automating trade operations in an electronically driven paperless environment.

With the ever growing competition, it's imperative for banks to optimize the complete trade finance processing, from origination, issuance, amendment to collection. Most of these banks provide Trade Finance and International Banking Services to their commercial customers to help them expand their business in the global marketplace and maintain their margins and profits. Typical Trade Finance Services include issuing Letters of Credit, Short and Medium Term Trade Finance Instruments, International Payments and Collections.

Challenges

While banks leverage their Core Banking System to maintain the customer accounts, limits and loan transactions, the overall trade processes remain highly manual, fragmented and paper driven. Banks have tried to automate trade initiation partially using standalone application for data capture, application processing, workflow, document management etc. but the unified end-to-end trade finance automation is missing.

Some of the key challenges arise from the fact that core banking systems competently act as transactional system, however they do not provide Trade Finance Module. As a result banks need to adopt third party trade applications.

Solutions being used by banks to handle Trade Finance Business

<table>
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<th>Home grown applications</th>
<th>Second option available to banks is buying a ready to deploy point solution along with their core banking system. Point solutions are domain rich and ready to deploy, but the initial cost of the product is very high and getting bank specific modifications will cost a fortune</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Over the Shelf point solutions</td>
<td>Newgen’s Trade finance solutions accelerator is BPM framework based domain rich solution, which is flexible enough to capture 100% bank specific requirement and is also quick to market</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Best of Both the Worlds</td>
<td>Most of the big size and multi-national banks are using home grown applications to handle their day to day trade finance transactions. Banks do maintain a technical team also for handling system updates and maintenance issues of the solution. The solution thus developed is customized to the specific needs of the bank, but it has an additional reoccurring cost attached to it and time to market is also high</td>
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Banks are looking to scale up their trade finance business and increase reach in financial supply chain by extending purchase order and invoice discounting to their trade customers. However, the standalone, manual & disjointed systems are not only acting as barriers to operational efficiency but may also expose the bank to risks associated with compliance and controls.

Advancements in technology have raised the bar of expectations of the corporate customers. They prefer to reach out to banks which can provide efficient, web driven, cohesive and integrated services to suit individual customer needs. Trade Finance customers expect banks to

- Provide solutions that allow them to **seamlessly connect** with the bank in order to complete their international trade transactions through web portals and/or handheld devices
- **Perform follow up activities** required in completing life cycle of a trade
- Be **one-stop-shop** for all trade instrument needs viz. documentary products, guarantee products, payments, SWIFT, purchase order financing, invoice discounting etc.
- Meet SLAs for processing the trade transactions without any error

Investment in automating trade operations and tight integration with core banking system will result in improved efficiencies, better decision making while ensuring compliance. Technology can drive this transformation by enabling smart automation, seamless collaboration, straight through processing and effective integration.

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<th>Factors contributing to low efficiency of the trade finance process include:</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lack of end-to-end automation</strong></td>
<td>Repetitive work in multiple applications leading to operational inefficiency</td>
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<td><strong>Movement of physical documents</strong></td>
<td>Trade finance is one of the most document intensive work which necessitates movement of documents across departments and users resulting in higher turn around time</td>
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<td><strong>Missed TAT and SLAs</strong></td>
<td>Too many manual actions across different teams, sometimes leads to push transaction in no man's land or remain unattended, resulting in missed SLAs and customer dissatisfaction</td>
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<td><strong>Manual handling of regulations</strong></td>
<td>Manual control for regulatory, internal compliance, domestic &amp; international trade guidelines, country specific compliances</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inefficient tracking of transactions</strong></td>
<td>Spreadsheets based manual processes for transaction tracking, income/commission calculation resulting in profit margin leakages</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Manual compliance and exception handling</strong></td>
<td>User need to refer the policies and procedures every time an exception of internal compliance issue to be raised, to check for exception handling matrix</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Unproductive resources distribution</strong></td>
<td>Economic non-viability to post a dedicated trade finance staff at a branches where business volume is low</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Poor inter-departmental co-ordination</strong></td>
<td>Ineffective coordination between different departments, like trade operations, branches, Credit limit, FX Treasury etc.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lack of automation capability</strong></td>
<td>Banks need the capability to define &amp; collect customer specific charges, do compliance check at initiation due to inter country movement of documents and review capabilities at branch</td>
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Basel III Regulatory Requirements

Basel III will fundamentally affect the profitability of the trade business with increase in capital reserve requirement. As such to sustain economics, Bank's productivity and efficiency in trade finance would require drastic improvement. In today's scenario, productivity difference between efficient and inefficient trade ops in Banks is as high as 700 percent.

Clients are looking forward to Bank's help in streamlining the inefficiencies in supply chain wherever possible. Banks are looking forward to implement supply chain financing with integration to trade finance to meet client's expectations.

Heightened Customer Expectations

Open Account Trade

Open account transactions now account for more than 80 percent of global trade reducing banks' role to simply moving money between trading partners.

The Bank Payment Obligation is a new instrument of trade finance, positioned precisely between a traditional documentary letter of credit and an open account transaction. The Bank Payment Obligation (or BPO) has the advantage of being endorsed by the ICC. Bank's worldwide are implementing such new instruments like BPO which represents a serious and viable attempt to innovate in the trade finance space.

IT Changes/ integrated model

Bank’s ROE

Solution

Designed by bankers & experts in trade finance and technology, Newgen Trade Finance Solution accelerator is a revolutionary concept that thinks, acts and operates in the same way as a bank’s trade finance operation. The unique solution enables banks to process trade finance business both efficiently and cost-effectively, thereby providing banks the edge they need to stay ahead of the competition.

Newgen, through its out-of-the-box adaptors and integration technology, seamlessly integrates its Trade Finance Solution Accelerator with core banking systems. It provides domain rich out of the box Trade Finance Solutions accelerator and addresses all of the above challenges faced by banks today. Newgen Trade Finance Accelerator automates end-to-end trade finance processing, ensures compliance and reporting of documentary credits, collections, guarantees, payments, reimbursements and financing.

Newgen Trade Finance Accelerator is built atop of Newgen iBPS product framework in a paperless and electronically driven workflow environment. The Trade Finance Accelerator mimics the advantages of a packaged solution with its deep domain capabilities and the underlying BPM framework lends flexibility to allow bank specific configurations to be made easily which is not possible in packaged solutions which are hard coded to a large extent.
Newgen Trade Finance solution has rich domain expertise to handle complete life cycle of
- Letter of credit (Issuance/Advising, Amendment, LC Bill Drawings, Cancellations, Closure)
- Open Account Trade - Advance and Direct Bill Payments
- Bank Guarantees/SBLCs, Trade Loans (Pre/Post shipment Export Advances, Buyer's Credit)
- Invoice Discounting, Purchase order financing etc.

**Solution Highlights**

- **Multiple initiation channels:** Transaction initiation through Branch walkin, Customer web portal, handheld devices
- **Customer Information Exchange:** Automatic retrieval and population of customer details like address, contact details, DDA and limit account details from core banking system
- **Intelligent Data Extraction:** It reduce the Data entry effort substantially
- **Straight through processing:** This feature with automated rules engine will eliminate the need for reviews for cases meeting the bank's requirements
- **Limit Availability Check:** Fetch and earmark limits, and push limit utilization data for each transaction
- **Posting Transactions:** Post transactions directly into core banking system in respective GLs and customer DDA accounts, for a new letter of credit including charges, fees, etc.
- **Trade Loans:** Pushing export advance / banker's acceptance details, fetching the loan account number and repayment schedule
- **Updating payments / realizations**: Updating realization of export proceeds against export bills under LC/Collections or making import bill payments and recording unique transaction reference numbers in return.

- **Connecting Disparate Applications**: To ensure seamless transaction the solution also integrates with other applications such as CBS, SWIFT, Schedule of Charges, Compliance checking tools etc. to provide a single and unified interface for the bankers.

- **Compliance**: Business rules engine ensures automation of Bank's internal policies and compliances, UCP and Central bank regulatory compliances.

- **Automated communication**: Inbuilt communication system to create emails, letters, follow ups, ticklers and tracers. System generated Export Cover Schedules, Export LC Advising Letters, DAN/Intimation Letters, Debit Advices etc. as per bank specific templates and branding guidelines. Generation & posting of event based charges, accounting entries and generation of SWIFT messages, covering all Mts.

- **Monitoring**: Business activity monitoring module to monitor processes, resource utilization, generate transactional and regulatory reports and create user specific dashboards. Historical data for each transaction is recorded and maintained in trade solution itself. Master data management module is there to manage various masters.

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**Trade Finance Transaction in Workflow Environment**

**Trade Finance Process**

- **Case Initiation**
- **Report to Treasury for FX**
- **Detailed Data Entry at CPC**
- **Document Capture**
- **Credit Limit Check**
- **CPC - Decision & Approval**
- **Minimal Data Entry at Branch**
- **Compliance Check**
- **Updating CBS & Releasing Swift**
- **Branch-Decision & Approval**
- **Document Scrutiny**
- **Intimation to Branch, RM & Client**

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**Integration**

- SWIFT/SFMS
- Email & Messaging Platform
- Treasury Tools

**Integration Adaptors**

- BLACKLIST
- DEDUPE
- OFAC Sanctions
- Anti-Boycott

**Decision/Approval**

- Dashboard & Reports
- Alerts & Notifications

**Workflow/Rules & Forms**

- Integration Adaptors
- Document Management
Each Trade Finance request is managed with end-to-end servicing from transaction initiation, document capture, digitization, exception & approval handling, processing/financing and communication management & closures to ensure paperless processing using robust built-in document management system. The solution also adapts to unique Trade Finance requirements of the bank with embedded rule engine.

- System generated SMS/ Email for transaction status
- Maintaining transactional history
- Accepting product specific customer instruction
- Change in pricing/commission

- Unified form for all trade requirements
- Dynamic form basis product/sub product
  - Document digitization
  - Product Specific Checklist
  - Application processing

- Transaction approval
- Posting charges and updating balances
- Pushing transaction data and getting unique transaction reference number
- Conditional routing of transaction for review/approvals

- Unified form for all trade requirements
- Dynamic form basis product/sub product
  - Document digitization
  - Product Specific Checklist
  - Application processing

- Digitize Documents through OmniScan
  - Mobile upload
  - Data Capture through OCR/OMR
  - Annotations, Zoning for highlights
  - Paperless processing

- Electronic document scrutiny
- Auto compliance and regulatory checks
- Auto calculation of charges and commission
- Generation of SWIFT/Intimation letters
- Communication with Stakeholders

- Integration with Core Banking to fetch customer limit and balances
  - Branch level checklist
  - Compliance/Regulatory check
  - Capturing transaction specific instruction
About Newgen

Newgen Software is a leading global provider of Business Process Management (BPM), Enterprise Content Management (ECM), Customer Communication Management (CCM) and Case Management solutions with a global footprint of 1300+ installations in 61+ countries with large, mission critical solutions deployed at the world’s leading Banks, Insurance firms, BPO’s, Healthcare Organizations, Government, Telecom Companies & Shared Service Centers.